## Supplementary Table 1. Characteristics of interviewed children by presentation of vaccination card. MSF-supported health facilities (2011-2015)

	Presentation of vaccination card <sup>d</sup>						
	Total	No		Yes			
	Ν	Ν	%	Ν	%	p value	
Age groups							
<12 m	2742	906	33.0	1836	67.0		
12-23 m	1263	665	52.7	598	47.4		
24-59 m	1050	746	71.1	304	29.0	<0.001 <sup>a</sup>	
Eligible							
No	2276	1258	55.3	1018	44.7		
Yes	2779	1059	38.1	1720	61.9	<0.001 <sup>b</sup>	
ΜΟΥ <sup>°</sup>							
No	2985	1358	45.5	1627	54.5		
Yes	2070	959	46.3	1111	53.7	0.558 <sup>b</sup>	
Total	5055	2317	45.8	2738	54.2		

% Row percentages

<sup>a</sup> Fisher exact test

<sup>b</sup> Chi square test

 $^{\rm c}\,{\rm MOV}$  over the eligible children without contraindication for vaccination

<sup>d</sup>Vaccination history was obtained by presentation of vaccination card or oral history.

## Supplementary Table2. Children who visited MSF-supported health facilities by country (2011-2015)

	Children with vaccination card		Eligible with no contraindication			MOV
Country	n	% <sup>a</sup>	n	% <sup>b</sup>	n	% <sup>c</sup>
Afghanistan	33	1.2	11	33.3	8	72.7
Democratic Republic of the Congo	79	2.9	41	51.9	26	63.4
Mauritania	244	9.0	158	64.8	118	74.7
Niger	1888	69.8	1073	56.8	851	79.3
Pakistan	15	0.6	8	53.3	1	12.5
South Sudan	447	16.5	397	88.8	75	18.9
Total	2706	100.0	1688	62.4	1079	63.9

<sup>a</sup> Column percentage

<sup>b</sup> Row percentage among children with vaccination card

<sup>c</sup> Row percentage among eligible children without contraindication

## Supplementary Table 3. Characteristics of children with MOV irrespective of the possession of vaccination card. MSF-supported health facilities (2011-2015)

	No		Ye	es	
	Ν	%	Ν	%	p value
Age groups					
<12 m	588	33.2	1182	66.8	
12-23 m	66	11.6	504	88.4	
24-59 m	55	12.5	384	87.5	0.001 <sup>b</sup>
Total	709	25.5	2070	74.5	

<sup>a</sup> MOV over the eligible children without contraindication for vaccination <sup>b</sup> Fisher