

**Materials Included:****Table S1. Subgroup analysis of not-practicing health behaviors stratified by dependent variable**

**Table S1. Subgroup analysis of not-practising health behaviors stratified by dependent variable\***

Variables	Not-practicing health behaviors <sup>a</sup>		
	Smoking	Drinking	Not walking frequently
	OR (95% CI)	OR (95% CI)	OR (95% CI)
<b>Community deprivation index</b>			
Quartile 1 (lowest)	1.00	1.00	1.00
Quartile 2	1.03 (0.97 - 1.09)	1.04 (0.97 - 1.12)	1.01 (0.87 - 1.17)
Quartile 3	1.05 (0.99 - 1.11)	1.14 (1.06 - 1.23)	1.11 (0.96 - 1.29)
Quartile 4 (highest)	0.96 (0.90 - 1.02)	1.00 (0.92 - 1.08)	1.25 (1.08 - 1.45)

\*Multilevel logistic analysis adjusted for variables including age, marital status, occupation, household income, BMI, the number of chronic diseases, perceived health status, perceived stress, and region.

<sup>a</sup>Those who were classified under the practicing health behaviors group met all of three conditions: not present smoking, not in high-risk drinking group and walking for 30 minutes over 5 days per week.