

Appendix 1. search strategies for scoping review

Medline (including Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations)

- 1 Buprenorphine/
- 2 Buprenorphine, Naloxone Drug Combination/
- 3 (buprenorphine or burprex or suboxone or brixadi or bunavail or buprenex or butrans or buvidal or cizdol or norspan or prefin or probuphine or sublocade or subutex or temgesic or zubsolv).ti,ab,kf.
- 4 or/1-3
- 5 Opiate Substitution Treatment/
- 6 ((opioid* or opiate*) adj3 (replacement or substitution or maintenance)).ti,ab,kf.
- 7 ((opioid* or opiate*) adj3 (maintenance or substitution or replacement) adj3 (treatment or therap*)).ti,ab,kf.
- 8 (Opioid agonist* adj3 (treatment* or therap*)).ti,ab,kf.
- 9 ((medica* assisted or opioid assisted) adj3 (treatment* or therap*)).ti,ab,kf. (910)
- 10 or/5-9
- 11 exp Opioid-Related Disorders/
- 12 ((opioid* or opiate* or abstral or atasol or avinza or buprenorphine or butorphanol or butrans or coactifed or codeine or cotridin or covan or demerol or dextropropoxyphene or dihydrocodeine or dilaudid or diphenoxylate or doloral or duragesic or durela or empracet or emtec or endocet or endodan or fentanil or fentanyl or fentora or fiorinal or heroin or hycodan or hydrocodone or hydromorph* or jurnista or kadian or lenoltec or levorphanol or lomotil or lorcet or lortab or meperidine or "m-eslon" or metadol or methado or methadone or morphine or "ms contin" or "ms-ir" or nalbuphine or novahist or nubain or nucynta or opana or "oxy.ir" or oxyco or oxycodone or oxycontin or "oxy-ir" or oxymorphone or oxyneo or pentazocine or percocet or percodan or pethidine or procet or propoxyphene or ralivia or rivacocet or sepeudol or stadol or statex or suboxone or talwin or tapentadol or targin or tecnal or tramacet or tramadol or tridural or tussionex or ultram or vicodin or zytram) adj3 (depend* or disorder* or "use" or user* or using or misus* or abuse* or abusi* or addict* or withdraw* or overdos* or postoverdos*)).ti,ab,kf,hw.
- 13 ((overdos* or postoverdos*) and (opioid* or opiate*)).ti,ab,kf,hw.
- 14 ((initiat* or pathway* or enroll* or start* or accept* or reject* or refus* or consider* or link* or facilitat* or access* or connect* or discuss* or conversation* or present* or admit* or admission* or administer* or deliver*) adj5 (care or treat* or therap* or service* or intervention* or program*)).ti,ab,kf,hw.
- 15 ((implement* or initiat* or induction) adj3 pathway*).ti,ab,kf,hw.
- 16 ((barrier* or facilitat*) adj3 (care or treat* or therap* or pathway* or service* or intervention* or program*)).ti,ab,kf,hw.

- 17 harm reduction.ti,ab,kf,hw.
- 18 ((patient* or user*) adj3 (experience* or perspective* or opinion* or view* or attitude* or voice* or feedback)).ti,ab,kf.
- 19 (11 or 12 or 13) and (14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18)
- 20 ((opioid* or opiate*) adj3 (disorder* or depend* or withdraw* or overdos* or postoverdos*) adj5 treat*).ti,ab,kf.
- 21 Emergency medical services/
- 22 exp Emergency Service, Hospital/
- 23 emergency medicine/
- 24 emergency nursing/
- 25 emergency adj3 (department* or ward* or unit* or room* or service* or medicine or center* or centre* or clinic or clinics or hospital* or care or visit* or patient*).ti,ab,kf,hw.
- 26 (casualty adj1 (department* or ward* or unit* or room* or service* or medicine or center* or centre* or clinic or clinics or hospital* or visit* or patient*).ti,ab,kf.
- 27 "a&e".ti,ab,kf.
- 28 or/21-27
- 29 4 or 10 or 19 or 20
- 30 28 and 29
- 31 limit 30 to yr="1995 -Current"
- 32 naloxone.ab. /freq=4 not (buprenorphine or suboxone or ((replacement or substitution or maintenance or assisted) adj1 (treatment* or therap*))).ab.
- 33 31 not 32

Embase

- 1 Buprenorphine/ (19176)
- 2 buprenorphine plus naloxone/ (2024)
- 3 (buprenorphine or burprex or suboxone or brixadi or bunavail or buprenex or butrans or buvidal or cizdol or norspan or prefin or probuphine or sublocade or subutex or temgesic or subsolv).ti,ab,kw. (11061)
- 4 or/1-3 (20923)
- 5 Opiate Substitution Treatment/ (2606)
- 6 ((opioid* or opiate*) adj3 (replacement or substitution or maintenance)).ti,ab,kw. (3878)
- 7 ((opioid* or opiate*) adj3 (maintenance or substitution or replacement) adj3 (treatment or therap*)).ti,ab,kw. (3006)
- 8 (Opioid agonist* adj3 (treatment* or therap*)).ti,ab,kw. (1121)
- 9 ((medica* assisted or opioid assisted) adj3 (treatment* or therap*)).ti,ab,kw. (1306)

- 10 or/5-9 (7092)
- 11 exp Opioid-Related Disorders/ (22335)
- 12 ((opiod* or opiate* or abstral or atasol or avinza or buprenorphine or butorphanol or butrans or coactifed or codeine or cotridin or covan or demerol or dextropropoxyphene or dihydrocodeine or dilaudid or diphenoxylate or doloral or duragesic or durela or empracet or emtec or endocet or endodan or fentanil or fentanyl or fentora or fiorinal or heroin or hycodan or hydrocodone or hydromorph* or jurnista or kadian or lenoltec or levorphanol or lomotil or lorcet or lortab or meperidine or "m-eslon" or metadol or methado or methadone or morphine or "ms contin" or "ms-ir" or nalbuphine or novahist or nubain or nucynta or opana or "oxy.ir" or oxyco or oxycodone or oxycontin or "oxy-ir" or oxymorphone or oxyneo or pentazocine or percocet or percodan or pethidine or procet or propoxyphene or ralivia or rivacocet or sepeudol or stadol or statex or suboxone or talwin or tapentadol or targin or tecnal or tramacet or tramadol or tridural or tussionex or ultram or vicodin or zytram) adj3 (depend* or disorder* or "use" or user* or using or misus* or abuse* or abusi* or addict* or withdraw* or overdos* or postoverdos*).ti,ab,kw,hw. (85627)
- 13 ((overdos* or postoverdos*) and (opiod* or opiate*)).ti,ab,kw,hw. (9993)
- 14 ((initiat* or pathway* or enroll* or start* or accept* or reject* or refus* or consider* or link* or facilitat* or access* or connect* or discuss* or conversation* or present* or admit* or admission* or administer* or deliver*) adj5 (care or treat* or therap* or service* or intervention* or program*)).ti,ab,kw,hw. (1926168)
- 15 ((implement* or initiat* or induction) adj3 pathway*).ti,ab,kw,hw. (14049)
- 16 ((barrier* or facilitat*) adj3 (care or treat* or therap* or pathway* or service* or intervention* or program*)).ti,ab,kw,hw. (67390)
- 17 harm reduction.ti,ab,kw,hw. (10217)
- 18 ((patient* or user*) adj3 (experience* or perspective* or opinion* or view* or attitude* or voice* or feedback)).ti,ab,kw. (299347)
- 19 (11 or 12 or 13) and (14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18) (15800)
- 20 ((opiod* or opiate*) adj3 (disorder* or depend* or withdraw* or overdos* or postoverdos*) adj5 treat*).ti,ab,kw. (5977)
- 21 emergency health service/ (105637)
- 22 Hospital emergency service/ (6034)
- 23 Emergency ward/ (159716)
- 24 emergency medicine/ (42355)
- 25 emergency nursing/ (6700)
- 26 (emergency adj3 (department* or ward* or unit* or room* or service* or medicine or center* or centre* or clinic or clinics or hospital* or care or visit* or patient*)).ti,ab,kw,hw. (408745)
- 27 (casualty adj1 (department* or ward* or unit* or room* or service* or medicine or center* or centre* or clinic or clinics or hospital* or visit* or patient*)).ti,ab,kw. (1337)
- 28 "a&e".ti,ab,kw. (49718)

- 29 or/21-28 (460398)
- 30 4 or 10 or 19 or 20 (38258)
- 31 29 and 30 (2140)
- 32 limit 31 to yr="1995 -Current" (2106)
- 33 naloxone.ab. /freq=4 not (buprenorphine or suboxone or ((replacement or substitution or maintenance or assisted) adj1 (treatment* or therap*))).ab. (4626)
- 34 32 not 33 (1951)

APA PsycInfo

- 1 Buprenorphine/ (1933)
- 2 (buprenorphine or burprex or suboxone or brixadi or bunavail or buprenex or butrans or buvidal or cizdol or norspan or prefin or probuphine or sublocade or subutex or temgesic or zubsolv).ti,ab,id. (3104)
- 3 1 or 2 (3108)
- 4 Medication-Assisted Treatment/ (200)
- 5 ((opioid* or opiate*) adj3 (replacement or substitution or maintenance)).ti,ab,id. (1544)
- 6 ((opioid* or opiate*) adj3 (maintenance or substitution or replacement) adj3 (treatment or therap*)).ti,ab,id. (1176)
- 7 (Opioid agonist* adj3 (treatment* or therap*)).ti,ab,id. (455)
- 8 ((medica* assisted or opioid assisted) adj3 (treatment* or therap*)).ti,ab,id. (554)
- 9 or/4-8 (2441)
- 10 exp "Opioid use Disorder"/ (3685)
- 11 ((opioid* or opiate* or abstral or atasol or avinza or buprenorphine or butorphanol or butrans or coactifed or codeine or cotridin or covan or demerol or dextropropoxyphene or dihydrocodeine or dilaudid or diphenoxylate or doloral or duragesic or durela or empracet or emtec or endocet or endodan or fentanil or fentanyl or fentora or fiorinal or heroin or hycodan or hydrocodone or hydromorph* or jurnista or kadian or lenoltec or levorphanol or lomotil or lorcet or lortab or meperidine or "m-eslon" or metadol or methado or methadone or morphine or "ms contin" or "ms-ir" or nalbuphine or novahist or nubain or nucynta or opana or "oxy.ir" or oxyco or oxycodone or oxycontin or "oxy-ir" or oxymorphone or oxyneo or pentazocine or percocet or percodan or pethidine or procet or propoxyphene or ralivia or rivacocet or sepeudol or stadol or statex or suboxone or talwin or tapentadol or targin or tecnal or tramacet or tramadol or tridural or tussionex or ultram or vicodin or zytram) adj3 (depend* or disorder* or "use" or user* or using or misus* or abuse* or abusi* or addict* or withdraw* or overdos* or postoverdos*)).ti,ab,id,hw. (21980)
- 12 ((overdos* or postoverdos*) and (opioid* or opiate*)).ti,ab,id,hw. (2228)

- 13 ((initiat* or pathway* or enroll* or start* or accept* or reject* or refus* or consider* or link* or facilitat* or access* or connect* or discuss* or conversation* or present* or admit* or admission* or administer* or deliver*) adj5 (care or treat* or therap* or service* or intervention* or program*)).ti,ab,id,hw. (331164)
- 14 ((implement* or initiat* or induction) adj3 pathway*).ti,ab,id,hw. (505)
- 15 ((barrier* or facilitat*) adj3 (care or treat* or therap* or pathway* or service* or intervention* or program*)).ti,ab,id,hw. (24780)
- 16 harm reduction.ti,ab,id,hw. (5519)
- 17 ((patient* or user*) adj3 (experience* or perspective* or opinion* or view* or attitude* or voice* or feedback)).ti,ab,id,hw. (43129)
- 18 (10 or 11 or 12) and (13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17) (4879)
- 19 ((opioid* or opiate*) adj3 (disorder* or depend* or withdraw* or overdos* or postoverdos*) adj5 treat*).ti,ab,id. (2736)
- 20 Emergency services/ (8805)
- 21 emergency medicine/ (354)
- 22 (emergency adj3 (department* or ward* or unit* or room* or service* or medicine or center* or centre* or clinic or clinics or hospital* or care or visit* or patient*)).ti,ab,id,hw. (20101)
- 23 (casualty adj1 (department* or ward* or unit* or room* or service* or medicine or center* or centre* or clinic or clinics or hospital* or visit* or patient*)).ti,ab,id. (68)
- 24 "a&e".ti,ab,id. (1749)
- 25 or/20-24 (21776)
- 26 3 or 9 or 18 or 19 (9049)
- 27 25 and 26 (242)
- 28 limit 27 to yr="2010 -Current" (204)
- 29 naloxone.ab. /freq=4 not (buprenorphine or suboxone or ((replacement or substitution or maintenance or assisted) adj1 (treatment* or therap*))).ab. (816)
- 30 28 not 29 (183)

CINAHL

1	MH Buprenorphine	3549
2	(buprenorphine or burprex or suboxone or brixadi or bunavail or buprenex or butrans or buvidal or cizdol or norspan or prefinor probuphine or sublocade or subutex or temgesic or zubsolv)	4694
3	S1 OR S2	4694
4	((opioid* or opiate*) n3 (replacement or substitution or maintenance))	1364
5	((opioid* or opiate*) n3 (maintenance or substitution or replacement) n3 (treatment or therap*))	1106

6	(Opioid agonist* n3 (treatment* or therap*))	509
7	((medica* assisted or opioid assisted) n3 (treatment* or therap*))	778
8	S4 OR S5 OR S6 OR S7	2,571
9	((opioid* or opiate* or abstral or atasol or avinza or buprenorphine or butorphanol or butrans or coactifed or codeine or cotridin or covan or demerol or dextropropoxyphene or dihydrocodeine or dilaudid or diphenoxylate or doloral or duragesic or durela or empracet or emtec or endocet or endodan or fentanil or fentanyl or fentora or fiorinal or heroin or hycodan or hydrocodone or hydromorph* or jurnista or kadian or lenoltec or levorphanol or lomotil or lorcet or lortab or meperidine or "m-eslon" or metadol or methado or methadone or morphine or "ms contin" or "ms-ir" or nalbuphine or novahist or nubain or nucynta or opana or "oxy.ir" or oxyco or oxycodone or oxycontin or "oxy-ir" or oxymorphone or oxyneo or pentazocine or percocet or percodan or pethidine or procet or propoxyphene or ralivia or rivacocet or sepeudol or stadol or statex or suboxone or talwin or tapentadol or targin or tecnal or tramacet or tramadol or tridural or tussionex or ultram or vicodin or zytram) n3 (depend* or disorder* or "use" or user* or using or misus* or abuse* or abusi* or addict* or withdraw* or overdos* or postoverdos*))	31,498
10	((overdos* or postoverdos*) and (opioid* or opiate*))	4,552
11	((initiat* or pathway* or enroll* or start* or accept* or reject* or refus* or consider* or link* or facilitat* or access* or connect* or discuss* or conversation* or present* or admit* or admission* or administer* or deliver*) n5 (care or treat* or therap* or service* or intervention* or program*))	565,906
12	((implement* or initiat* or induction) n3 pathway*)	1,632
13	((barrier* or facilitat*) n3 (care or treat* or therap* or pathway* or service* or intervention* or program*))	32,361
14	harm reduction	6,054
15	((patient* or user*) n3 (experience* or perspective* or opinion* or view* or attitude* or voice* or feedback))	126,038
16	(S9 or S10) and (s11 or s12 or s13 or s14 or s15)	7,061
17	((opioid* or opiate*) n3 (disorder* or depend* or withdraw* or overdos* or postoverdos*) n5 treat*)	2,967
18	(MH "Emergency Service+")	63,344
19	(MH "Emergency Medicine")	12,788
20	(MH "Emergency Nursing")	14,530
21	(emergency n3 (department* or ward* or unit* or room* or service* or medicine or center* or centre* or clinic or clinics or hospital* or care or visit* or patient*))	159798
22	(casualty n1 (department* or ward* or unit* or room* or service* or medicine or center* or centre* or clinic or clinics or hospital* or visit* or patient*))	289
23	S18 OR S19 OR S20 OR S21 OR S22	171212

24	S3 OR S8 OR S16 OR S17	12359
25	S23 AND S24	714
26	S23 AND S24 (Limiters - Published Date: 20100101-20211231)	643

IBSS

1.	noft((buprenorphine or burprex or suboxone or brixadi or bunavail or buprenex or butrans or buvidal or cizdol or norspan or prefin or probuphine or sublocade or subutex or temgesic or zubsolv))	347
2.	noft(((opioid* or opiate*) NEAR/3 (replacement or substitution or maintenance)))	391
3.	noft(((opioid* or opiate*) NEAR/3 (maintenance or substitution or replacement) NEAR/3 (treatment or therap*)))	353
4.	noft(Opioid agonist* NEAR/3 (treatment* or therap*))	115
5.	noft(("medically assisted" OR "opioid assisted") NEAR/3 (treatment* OR therap*))	8
6.	noft(((opioid* or opiate* or abstral or atasol or avinza or buprenorphine or butorphanol or butrans or coactifed or codeine or cotridin or covan or demerol or dextropropoxyphene or dihydrocodeine or dilaudid or diphenoxylate or doloral or duragesic or durela or empracet or emtec or endocet or endodan or fentanil or fentanyl or fentora or fiorinal or heroin or hycodan or hydrocodone or hydromorph* or jurnista or kadian or lenoltec or levorphanol or lomotil or lorcet or lortab or meperidine or "m-eslon" or metadol or methado or methadone or morphine or "ms contin" or "ms-ir" or nalbuphine or novahist or nubain or nucynta or opana or "oxy.ir" or oxyco or oxycodone or oxycontin or "oxy-ir" or oxymorphone or oxyneo or pentazocine or percocet or percodan or pethidine or procet or propoxyphene or ralivia or rivacocet or sepeudol or stadol or statex or suboxone or talwin or tapentadol or targin or tecnal or tramacet or tramadol or tridural or tussionex or ultram or vicodin or zytram) NEAR/3 (depend* or disorder* or "use" or user* or using or misus* or abuse* or abusi* or addict* or withdraw* or overdos* or postoverdos*)))	2,317
7.	noft(((overdos* or postoverdos*) and (opioid* or opiate*)))	442
8.	noft(((initiat* or pathway* or enroll* or start* or accept* or reject* or refus* or consider* or link* or facilitat* or access* or connect* or discuss* or conversation* or present* or admit* or admission* or administer* or deliver*) NEAR/5 (care or treat* or therap* or service* or intervention* or program*)))	76,758
9.	noft(((implement* or initiat* or induction) NEAR/3 pathway*)))	109
10.	noft(((barrier* or facilitat*) NEAR/3 (care or treat* or therap* or pathway* or service* or intervention* or program*)))	4,403
11.	noft(harm reduction)	1,899
12.	noft(((patient* or user*) NEAR/3 (experience* or perspective* or opinion* or view* or attitude* or voice* or feedback)))	4,964

13. noft(((opioid* OR opiate*) NEAR/3 (replacement OR substitution OR maintenance))) OR noft(((opioid* OR opiate*) NEAR/3 (maintenance OR substitution OR replacement) NEAR/3 (treatment OR therap*))) OR (Opioid agonist* NEAR/3 (treatment* or therap*)) OR noft(("medically assisted" OR "opioid assisted") NEAR/3 (treatment* OR therap*)) 504
14. noft(((opioid* OR opiate* OR abstral OR atasol OR avinza OR buprenorphine OR butorphanol OR butrans OR coactifed OR codeine OR cotridin OR covan OR demerol OR dextropropoxyphene OR dihydrocodeine OR dilaudid OR diphenoxylate OR doloral OR duragesic OR durela OR empracet OR emtec OR endocet OR endodan OR fentanil OR fentanyl OR fentora OR fiorinal OR heroin OR hycodan OR hydrocodone OR hydromorph* OR jurnista OR kadian OR lenoltec OR levorphanol OR lomotil OR lorcet OR lortab OR meperidine OR "m-eslon" OR metadol OR methado OR methadone OR morphine OR "ms contin" OR "ms-ir" OR nalbuphine OR novahist OR nubain OR nucynta OR opana OR "oxy.ir" OR oxyco OR oxycodone OR oxycontin OR "oxy-ir" OR oxymorphone OR oxyneo OR pentazocine OR percocet OR percodan OR pethidine OR procet OR propoxyphene OR ralivia OR rivacocet OR sepeudol OR stadol OR statex OR suboxone OR talwin OR tapentadol OR targin OR tecnal OR tramacet OR tramadol OR tridural OR tussionex OR ultram OR vicodin OR zytram) NEAR/3 (depend* OR disorder* OR "use" OR user* OR using OR misus* OR abuse* OR abusi* OR addict* OR withdraw* OR overdos* OR postoverdos*))) OR noft(((overdos* OR postoverdos*) AND (opioid* OR opiate*))) 2,375
15. noft(((initiat* OR pathway* OR enroll* OR start* OR accept* OR reject* OR refus* OR consider* OR link* OR facilitat* OR access* OR connect* OR discuss* OR conversation* OR present* OR admit* OR admission* OR administer* OR deliver*) NEAR/5 (care OR treat* OR therap* OR service* OR intervention* OR program*)) OR noft(((implement* OR initiat* OR induction) NEAR/3 pathway*)) OR noft(((barrier* OR facilitat*) NEAR/3 (care OR treat* OR therap* OR pathway* OR service* OR intervention* OR program*)) OR noft(harm reduction) OR noft(((patient* OR user*) NEAR/3 (experience* OR perspective* OR opinion* OR view* OR attitude* OR voice* OR feedback))) 83,272
16. (noft(((opioid* OR opiate* OR abstral OR atasol OR avinza OR buprenorphine OR butorphanol OR butrans OR coactifed OR codeine OR cotridin OR covan OR demerol OR dextropropoxyphene OR dihydrocodeine OR dilaudid OR diphenoxylate OR doloral OR duragesic OR durela OR empracet OR emtec OR endocet OR endodan OR fentanyl OR fentanyl OR fentora OR fiorinal OR heroin OR hycodan OR hydrocodone OR hydromorph* OR jurnista OR kadian OR lenoltec OR levorphanol OR lomotil OR lorcet OR Lortab OR meperidine OR "m-eslon" OR metadol OR methado OR methadone OR morphine OR "ms contin" OR "ms-ir" OR nalbuphine OR novahist OR nubain OR nucynta OR opana OR "oxy.ir" OR oxyco OR oxycodone OR oxycontin OR "oxy-ir" OR oxymorphone OR oxyneo OR pentazocine ORpercocet OR percodan OR pethidine OR procet ORpropoxyphene OR ralivia OR rivacocet OR sepeudol OR stadol OR statex OR suboxone OR talwin OR tapentadol OR targin OR tecnal OR tramacet OR tramadol OR tridural OR tussionex OR ultram OR vicodin OR zytram) NEAR/3 (depend* OR disorder* OR "use" OR user* OR using OR misus* OR abuse* OR

- abusi* OR addict* OR withdraw* OR overdos* OR postoverdos*)) OR
noft(((overdos* OR postoverdos*) AND (opioid* OR opiate*))) AND(noft(((initiat*
OR pathway* OR enroll* OR start* OR accept* OR reject* OR refus* OR
consider* OR link* OR facilitat* OR access* OR connect* OR discuss* OR
conversation* OR present* OR admit* OR admission* OR administer* OR
deliver*) NEAR/5 (care OR treat* OR therap* OR service* OR intervention* OR
program*)) OR noft(((implement* OR initiat* OR induction) NEAR/3pathway*))
OR noft(((barrier* OR facilitat*) NEAR/3 (care OR treat* OR therap* OR pathway*
OR service* OR intervention* OR program*)) OR noft(harm reduction) OR
noft(((patient* OR user*) NEAR/3 (experience* OR perspective* OR opinion*
OR view* OR attitude* OR voice*OR feedback)))) 722
17. noft((buprenorphine OR burprex OR suboxone OR brixadi OR bunavail OR
buprenex OR butrans OR buvidal OR cizdol OR norspan OR prefin OR
probuphine OR sublocade OR subutex OR temgesic OR zubsolv))
OR(noft(((opioid* OR opiate*) NEAR/3 (replacement OR substitution OR
maintenance))) OR noft(((opioid* OR opiate*) NEAR/3 (maintenance OR
substitution OR replacement) NEAR/3 (treatment OR therap*)) OR
(Opioidagonist* NEAR/3 (treatment* or therap*)) OR noft(("medically assisted"
OR "opioid assisted") NEAR/3 (treatment* OR therap*)) OR ((noft(((opioid* OR
opiate*OR abstral OR atazol OR avinza OR buprenorphine OR butorphanol OR
butrans OR coactifed OR codeine OR cotridin OR covan OR demerol OR
dextropropoxyphene OR dihydrocodeine OR dilaudid OR diphenoxylate OR
doloral OR duragesic OR durela OR empracet OR emtec OR endocet OR
endodan OR fentanil OR fentanyl OR fentora OR fiorinal OR heroin OR hycodan
OR hydrocodone OR hydromorph* OR jurnista OR kadian OR lenoltec OR
levorphanol OR lomotil OR lorcet OR lortab OR meperidine OR "m-eslon" OR
metadol OR methado OR methadone OR morphine OR "ms contin" OR "ms-ir"
OR nalbuphine OR novahist OR nubain OR nucynta OR opana OR "oxy.ir" OR
oxyco OR oxycodone OR oxycontin OR "oxy-ir" OR oxymorphone OR oxyneo OR
pentazocine OR percocet OR percodan OR pethidine OR procet OR
propoxyphene OR ralivia OR rivacocet OR sepeudol OR stadol OR statex OR
suboxone OR talwin OR tapentadol OR targin OR tecnal OR tramacet OR
tramadol OR tridural OR tussionex OR ultram OR vicodin OR zytram) NEAR/3
(depend* OR disorder* OR "use" OR user* OR using OR misus* OR abuse* OR
abusi* OR addict* OR withdraw* OR overdos*OR postoverdos*)) OR
noft(((overdos* OR postoverdos*) AND (opioid* OR opiate*))) AND (noft(((initiat*
OR pathway* OR enroll* OR start* OR accept* OR reject* OR refus* OR
consider* OR link* OR facilitat* OR access* OR connect* OR discuss* OR
conversation* OR present* OR admit* OR admission* OR administer* OR
deliver*)NEAR/5 (care OR treat* OR therap* OR service* OR intervention* OR
program*)) OR noft(((implement* OR initiat* OR induction) NEAR/3 pathway*))
OR noft(((barrier* OR facilitat*) NEAR/3 (care OR treat* OR therap* OR pathway*
OR service* OR intervention* OR program*)) OR noft(harm reduction) OR
noft(((patient*OR user*) NEAR/3 (experience* OR perspective* OR opinion* OR
view* OR attitude* OR voice* OR feedback)))) 1,247

18. noft(((opioid* or opiate*) NEAR/3 (disorder* or depend* or withdraw* or overdos* or postoverdos*) NEAR/5 treat*)) 335
19. (noft((buprenorphine OR burprex OR suboxone OR brixadi OR bunavail OR buprenex OR butrans OR buvidal OR cizdol OR norspan OR prefin OR probuphine OR sublocade OR subutex OR temgesic OR subsolv)) OR (noft(((opioid* OR opiate*) NEAR/3 (replacement OR substitution OR maintenance))) OR noft(((opioid* OR opiate*) NEAR/3 (maintenance OR substitution OR replacement) NEAR/3 (treatment OR therap*))) OR (Opioid agonist* NEAR/3 (treatment* or therap*)) OR noft(("medically assisted" OR "opioid assisted") NEAR/3 (treatment* OR therap*)) OR ((noft(((opioid* OR opiate* OR abstral OR atadol OR avinza OR buprenorphine OR butorphanol OR butrans OR coactifed OR codeine OR cotridin OR covan OR demerol OR dextropropoxyphene OR dihydrocodeine OR dilaudid OR diphenoxylate OR doloral OR duragesic OR durela OR empracet OR emtec OR endocet OR endodan OR fentanil OR fentanyl OR fentora OR fiorinal OR heroin OR hycodan OR hydrocodone OR hydromorph* OR jurnista OR kadian OR lenoltec OR levorphanol OR lomofil OR lorcet OR lortab OR meperidine OR "m-eslon" OR metadol OR methado OR methadone OR morphine OR "ms contin" OR "ms-ir" OR nalbuphine OR novahist OR nubain OR nucynta OR opana OR "oxy.ir" OR oxyco OR oxycodone OR oxycontin OR "oxy-ir" OR oxymorphone OR oxyneo OR pentazocine OR percocet OR percodan OR pethidine OR procet OR propoxyphene OR ralivia OR rivacocet OR sepeudol OR stadol OR statex OR suboxone OR talwin OR tapentadol OR targin OR tecnal OR tramacet OR tramadol OR tridural OR tussionex OR ultram OR vicodin OR zytram) NEAR/3 (depend* OR disorder* OR "use" OR user* OR using OR misus* OR abuse* OR abusi* OR addict* OR withdraw* OR overdos* OR postoverdos*))) OR noft(((overdos* OR postoverdos*) AND (opioid* OR opiate*))) AND (noft(((initiat* OR pathway* OR enroll* OR start* OR accept* OR reject* OR refus* OR consider* OR link* OR facilitat* OR access* OR connect* OR discuss* OR conversation* OR present* OR admit* OR admission* OR administer* OR deliver*) NEAR/5 (care OR treat* OR therap* OR service* OR intervention* OR program*))) OR noft(((implement* OR initiat* OR induction) NEAR/3 pathway*)) OR noft(((barrier* OR facilitat*) NEAR/3 (care OR treat* OR therap* OR pathway* OR service* OR intervention* OR program*))) OR noft(harm reduction) OR noft(((patient* OR user*) NEAR/3 (experience* OR perspective* OR opinion* OR view* OR attitude* OR voice* OR feedback)))))) OR noft(((opioid* OR opiate*) NEAR/3 (disorder* OR depend* OR withdraw* OR overdos* OR postoverdos*) NEAR/5 treat*)) 1,346
20. noft((emergency NEAR/3 (department* or ward* or unit* or room* or service* or medicine or center* or centre* or clinic or clinics or hospital* or care or visit* or patient*))) 2,880
21. noft((casualty NEAR/1 (department* or ward* or unit* or room* or service* or medicine or center* or centre* or clinic or clinics or hospital* or visit* or patient*))) 27
22. noft("a&e") 3,134
23. noft("emergency nurs*") 3

24.	1 OR 2 OR 3 OR 4 OR 5 OR 6 OR 7 OR 8 OR 9 OR 10 OR 11 OR 12 OR 13 OR 14 OR 15 OR 16 OR 17 OR 18 OR 19	108,909
25.	20 OR 21 OR 22 OR 23	6,015
26.	24 AND 25	47
27.	24 and 25 (limit 1995-2021)	25