

Supplement 3. Reasons for not HIV testing among MSM who never tested, per urbanization level

	Total	High urban*	Non-high-urban*
Not feel at (moderate or high) HIV risk	347 (47.1)	92 (45.3)	255 (47.8)
Absence of symptoms	123 (16.7)	33 (16.3)	90 (16.9)
Expected negative reactions from social environment (expected stigma)	60 (8.1)	18 (8.9)	42 (7.9)
Other reasons (various) or unknown	207 (28.1)	60 (29.6)	147 (27.5)

*Reasons for not testing were not different per urbanization level ($p=0.89$)