

*Interventions providing LTC around the world***Appendix****Box 1. PubMed Search terms**

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((((((((((((("long-term care"[MeSH Terms] OR ("long term"[All Fields] AND "care"[All Fields])) OR "long term care"[All Fields]) OR ("long"[All Fields] AND "term"[All Fields]) AND "care"[All Fields])) OR "long term care"[All Fields]) OR ("health services for the aged"[MeSH Terms] OR ("health"[All Fields] AND "services"[All Fields]) AND "aged"[All Fields])) OR "health services for the aged"[All Fields])) OR (((((((("social work"[MeSH Terms] OR ("social"[All Fields] AND "work"[All Fields])) OR "social work"[All Fields]) OR ("social"[All Fields] AND "services"[All Fields])) OR "social services"[All Fields]) OR "social welfare"[MeSH Terms]) OR ("social"[All Fields] AND "welfare"[All Fields])) OR "social welfare"[All Fields]) OR ("social"[All Fields] AND "services"[All Fields])) OR (((((((((((("social"[All Fields] OR "socialisation"[All Fields]) OR "socialization"[MeSH Terms]) OR "socialization"[All Fields]) OR "socialise"[All Fields]) OR "socialised"[All Fields]) OR "socialising"[All Fields]) OR "socialities"[All Fields]) OR "sociality"[All Fields]) OR "socializations"[All Fields]) OR "socialize"[All Fields]) OR "socialized"[All Fields]) OR "socializers"[All Fields]) OR "socializes"[All Fields]) OR "socializing"[All Fields]) OR "socially"[All Fields]) OR "socials"[All Fields]) AND "care"[All Fields])) AND (((((((("intervention s"[All Fields] OR "interventions"[All Fields]) OR "interventive"[All Fields]) OR "methods"[MeSH Terms]) OR "methods"[All Fields]) OR "intervention"[All Fields]) OR "interventional"[All Fields])) OR (((("service"[All Fields] OR "service s"[All Fields]) OR "serviced"[All Fields]) OR "services"[All Fields]) OR "services s"[All Fields]) OR "servicing"[All Fields])) AND (((("long-term care"[MeSH Terms] OR ("long term"[All Fields] AND "care"[All Fields])) OR "long term care"[All Fields]) OR ("long"[All Fields] AND "term"[All Fields]) AND "care"[All Fields])) OR "long term care"[All Fields]) AND (("facilities"[All Fields] OR "facility"[All Fields]) OR "facility s"[All Fields])) OR (("assisted living facilities"[MeSH Terms] OR ("assisted"[All Fields] AND "living"[All Fields]) AND "facilities"[All Fields])) OR "assisted living facilities"[All Fields])) OR (("nursing homes"[MeSH Terms] OR ("nursing"[All Fields] AND "homes"[All Fields])) OR "nursing homes"[All Fields])) OR (("homes for the aged"[MeSH Terms] OR ("homes"[All Fields] AND "aged"[All Fields])) OR "homes for the aged"[All Fields])) OR (((((((("nursing"[MeSH Subheading] OR "nursing"[All Fields]) OR ("home"[All Fields] AND "care"[All Fields])) OR "home care"[All Fields]) OR "home care services"[MeSH Terms]) OR ("home"[All Fields] AND "care"[All Fields]) AND "services"[All Fields])) OR "home care services"[All Fields]) OR ("home"[All Fields] AND "care"[All Fields])) OR (((("community health services"[MeSH Terms] OR ("community"[All Fields] AND "health"[All Fields]) AND "services"[All Fields])) OR "community health services"[All Fields])) OR (((("caregiver s"[All Fields] OR "caregivers"[MeSH Terms]) OR "caregivers"[All Fields]) OR "caregiver"[All Fields]) OR "caregiving"[All Fields])) AND (((("aged"[MeSH Terms] OR "aged"[All Fields]) OR "older"[All Fields] AND "adult"[All Fields])) OR "older adult"[All Fields])) AND (("frail elderly"[MeSH Terms] OR ("frail"[All Fields] AND "elderly"[All Fields])) OR "frail elderly"[All Fields])

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Box 2. CINAHL Search terms

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( long-term care or nursing home or residential care or assisted living ) AND ( services or interventions ) AND ( older adults or elderly or seniors or geriatrics ) AND ( social services )

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Box 3. Cochrane Search terms

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Long Term Care AND Long Term Care Facilities AND Services or Interventions OR social services AND Older Adult

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Box 4. Google Advanced Search terms

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Long Term Care AND Long Term Care Facilities AND Services or Interventions OR social services AND Older Adult

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*Interventions providing LTC around the world***Table 8. Country representativeness regarding study publication per income level according to the World Bank ^a**

Country	No. of studies	% of identified studies	Income level
United States	56	18.4	HIC
China and Taiwan	39	12.8	HIC and UMC ^c
Netherlands	19	6.2	HIC
Japan	18	5.9	HIC
Australia	15	4.9	HIC
Sweden	14	4.6	HIC
United Kingdom	14	4.6	HIC
Canada	11	3.6	HIC
Spain	10	3.3	HIC
Finland	7	2.3	HIC
France	6	2.0	HIC
Italy	6	2.0	HIC
Belgium	4	1.3	HIC
Germany	4	1.3	HIC
Norway	4	1.3	HIC
Mix countries ^b	4	1.3	HIC
Austria	3	1.0	HIC
Korea	3	1.0	HIC
Switzerland	3	1.0	HIC
Hungary	2	0.7	HIC
Ireland	2	0.7	HIC
Singapore	2	0.7	HIC
New Zealand	2	0.7	HIC
Croatia	1	0.3	HIC
Denmark	1	0.3	HIC
Israel	1	0.3	HIC
Portugal	1	0.3	HIC
Brazil	4	1.3	UMC ^c
Argentina	2	0.7	UMC ^c
Colombia	1	0.3	UMC ^c
Mexico	1	0.3	UMC ^c
Turkey	1	0.3	UMC ^c
Not specified ****	44	14.5	
Total	305	100.0	

^a According to the new categorization from 1st July 2020¹⁰; ^b Studies conducted in several countries simultaneously; ^c Upper Middle Country.

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