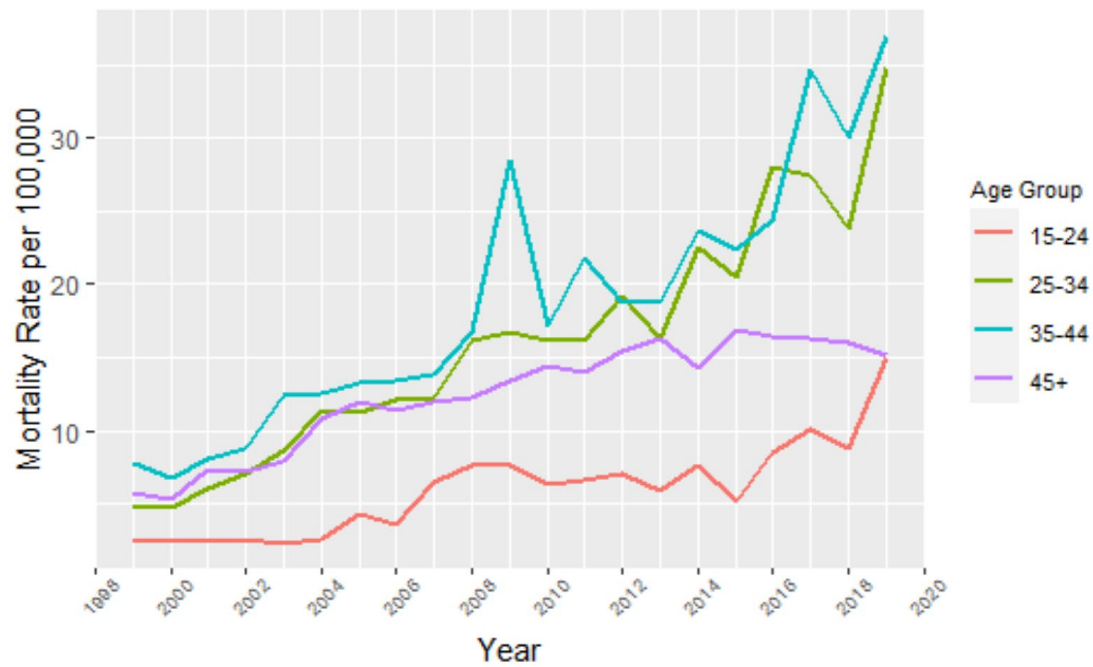
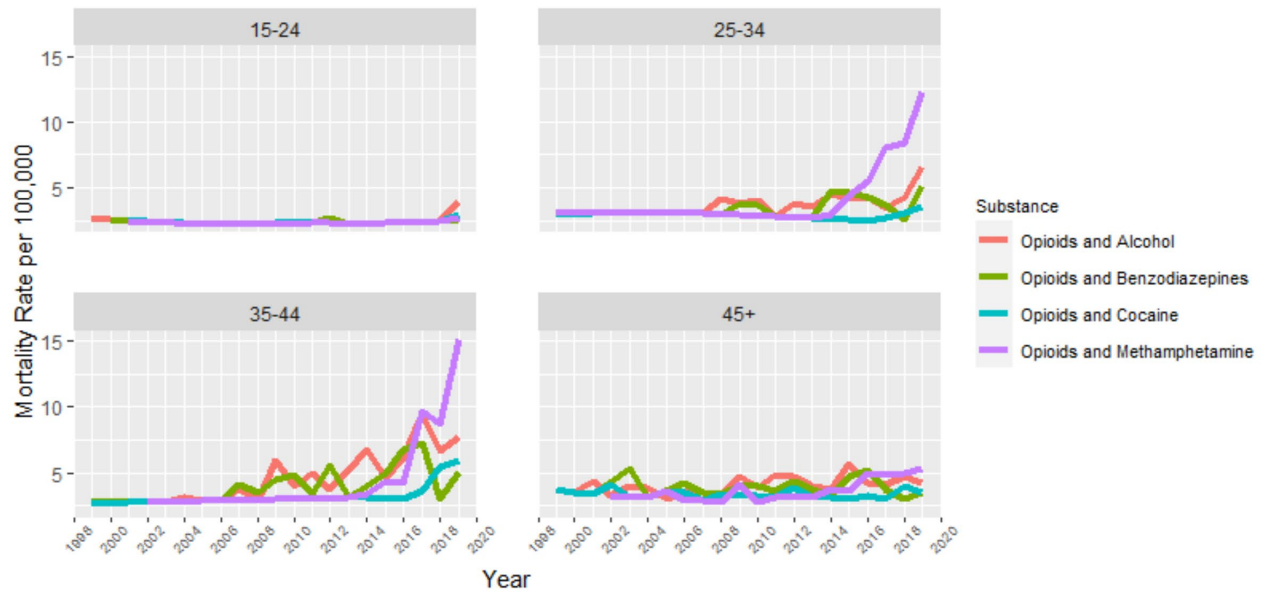


## Supplement



**Figure 1a:** Trends in opioid-only<sup>1</sup> death rates among US NH-AIAN 15 and older by age groups

<sup>1</sup>Opioid-only (underlying: X40-44, X60-64, X85, Y10-Y14; multiple: T40.0, T40.1, T40.2, T40.3, T40.4, T40.6);

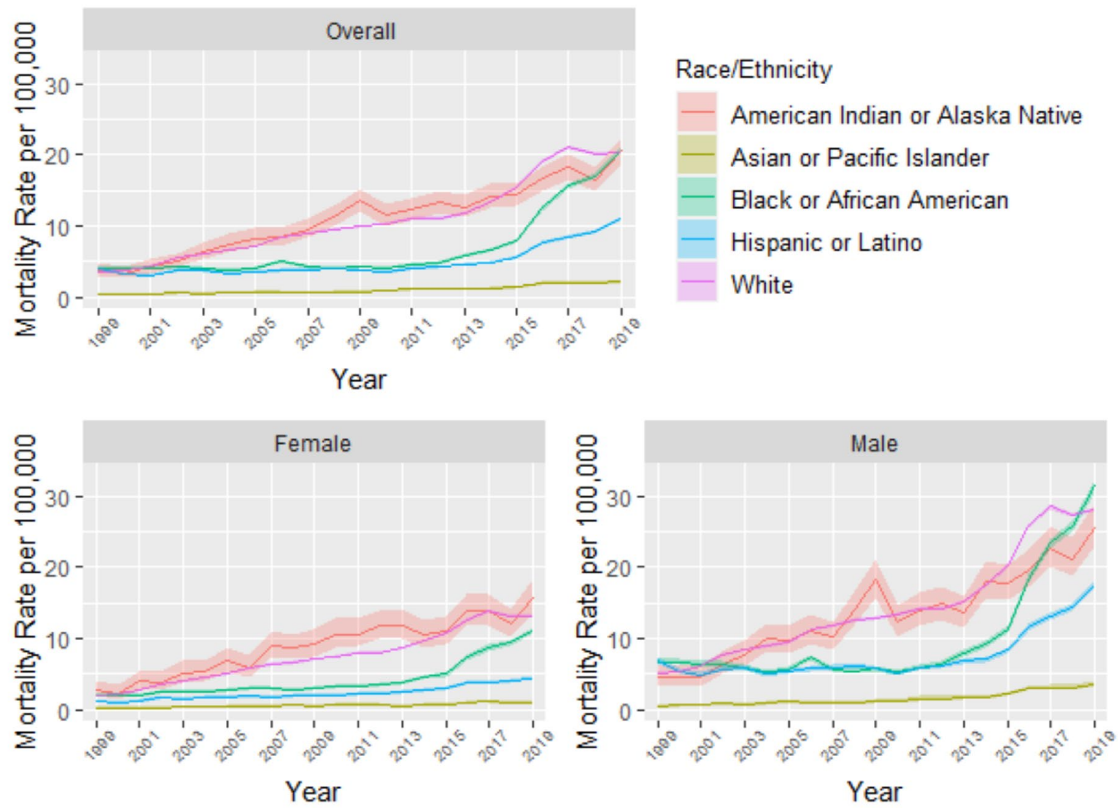


**Figure 1b:** Trends in opioid combination<sup>1</sup> death rates among US NH-AIAN age groups 15 and older by substance combination type

<sup>1</sup> Opioids and methamphetamine (underlying: X40-44, X60-64, X85, Y10-Y14; multiple: T40.0, T40.1, T40.2, T40.3, T40.4, T40.6 and T43.6);

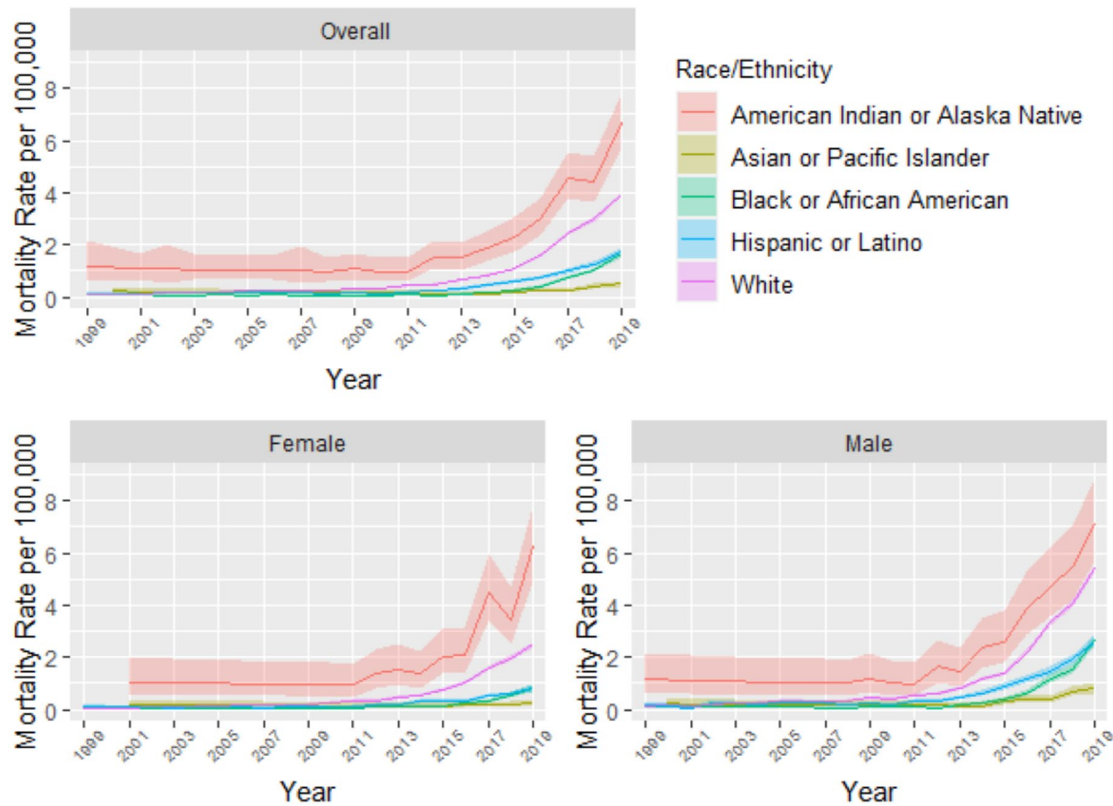
Opioids and cocaine (underlying: X40-44, X60-64, X85, Y10-Y14; multiple: T40.0, T40.1, T40.2, T40.3, T40.4, T40.6 and T40.5);  
Opioids and benzodiazepines (underlying: X40-44, X60-64, X85, Y10-Y14; multiple: T40.0, T40.1, T40.2, T40.3, T40.4, T40.6 and T42.4);

Opioids and alcohol (underlying: R78.0, X40-45, X60-65, X85, Y10-Y15; multiple: T40.0, T40.1, T40.2, T40.3, T40.4, T40.6 and T51.0, T51.1, T51.9)



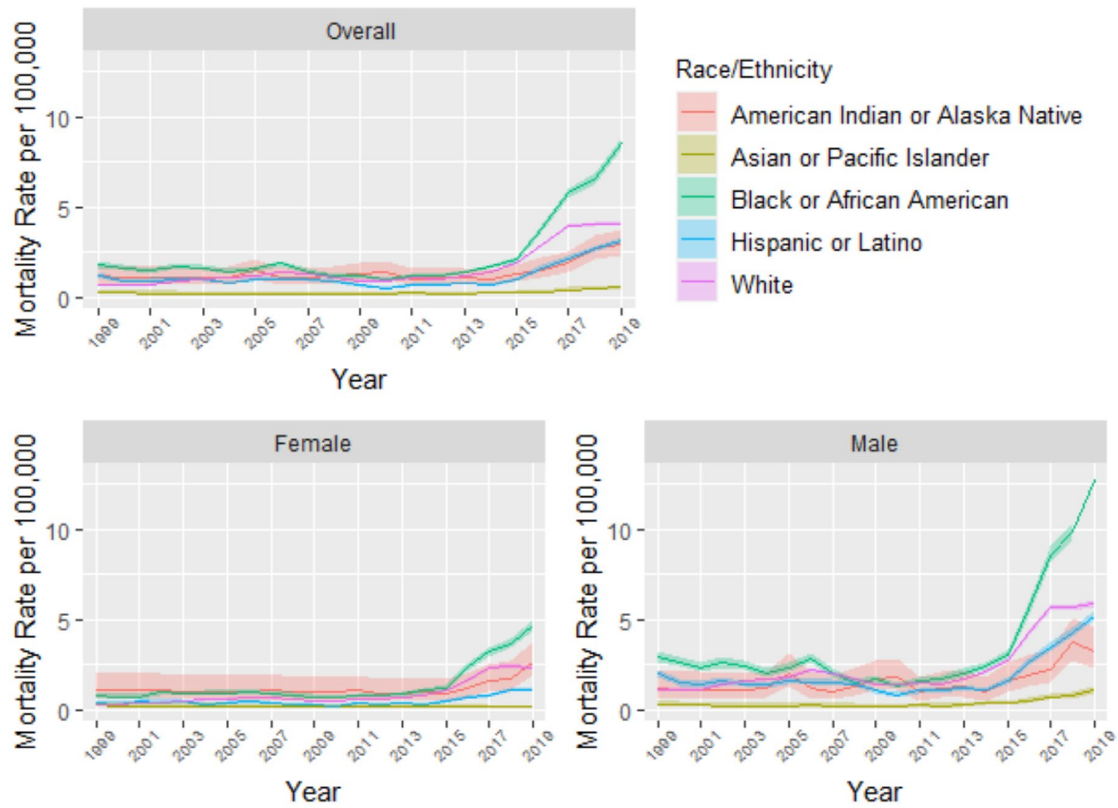
**Figure 2a:** Trends in opioid-only<sup>1</sup> death rates among US men and women 12 and older by race and ethnicity

<sup>1</sup> Opioid-only (underlying: X40-44, X60-64, X85, Y10-Y14; multiple: T40.0, T40.1, T40.2, T40.3, T40.4, T40.6);



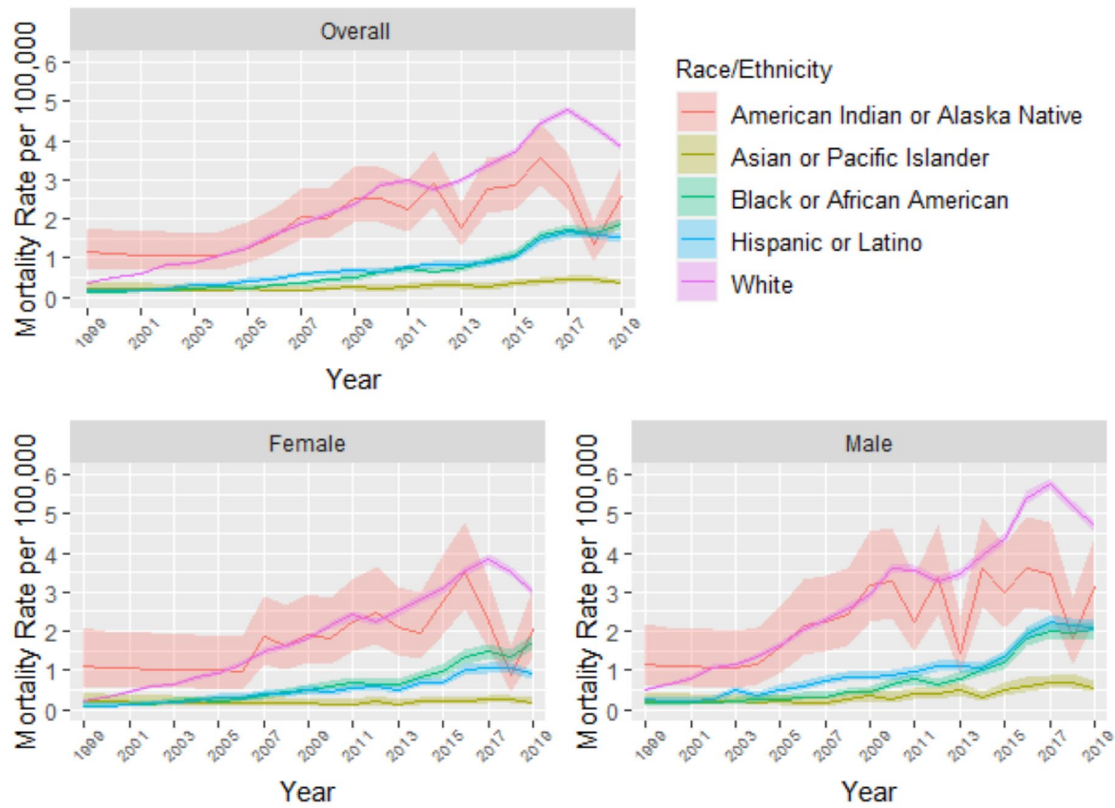
**Figure 2b:** Trends in opioid and methamphetamine<sup>1</sup> death rates among US men and women 12 and older by race and ethnicity

<sup>1</sup> Opioids and methamphetamine (underlying: X40-44, X60-64, X85, Y10-Y14; multiple: T40.0, T40.1, T40.2, T40.3, T40.4, T40.6 and T43.6);



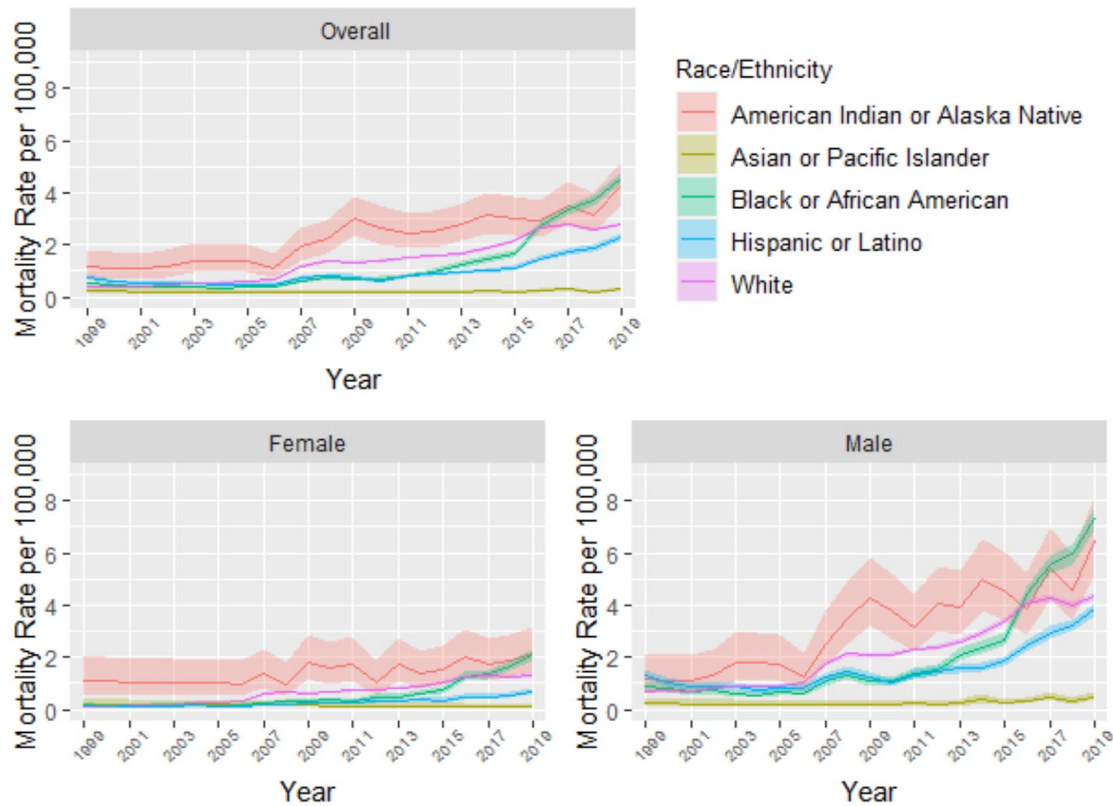
**Figure 2c:** Trends in opioid and cocaine<sup>1</sup> death rates among US men and women 12 and older by race and ethnicity

<sup>1</sup> Opioids and cocaine (underlying: X40-44, X60-64, X85, Y10-Y14; multiple: T40.0, T40.1, T40.2, T40.3, T40.4, T40.6 and T40.5)



**Figure 2d:** Trends in opioid and benzodiazepine<sup>1</sup> death rates among US men and women 12 and older by race and ethnicity

<sup>1</sup> Opioids and benzodiazepines (underlying: X40-44, X60-64, X85, Y10-Y14; multiple: T40.0, T40.1, T40.2, T40.3, T40.4, T40.6 and T42.4)



**Figure 2e:** Trends in opioid and alcohol<sup>1</sup> death rates among US men and women 12 and older by race and ethnicity

<sup>1</sup> Opioids and alcohol (underlying: R78.0, X40-45, X60-65, X85, Y10-Y15; multiple: T40.0, T40.1, T40.2, T40.3, T40.4, T40.6 and T51.0, T51.1, T51.9);