

Supplementary Table 1. Search Terms for Embase.

	Concept: Violence	Concept: Study type	Concept: Risk
Subject Headings (Emtree)	'sexual violence'/exp 'forced sex'/exp 'violence'/de 'domestic violence'/exp 'gender based violence'/exp 'partner violence'/exp 'dating violence'/exp 'physical abuse'/exp 'physical violence'/exp 'torture'/exp 'workplace violence'/exp 'gun violence'/exp 'battered woman'/exp 'child abuse survivor'/exp 'exposure to violence'/exp 'emotional abuse'/exp 'elderly abuse'/exp 'sexual harassment'/exp 'non-sexual harassment'/de 'aggression'/de 'verbal hostility'/exp 'coercion'/exp 'intimidation'/exp 'dehumanization'/exp 'stalking'/de 'childhood adversity'/exp 'maltreatment'/exp 'corporal punishment'/exp 'victimization'/exp	'case control study'/exp 'crossover procedure'/exp 'cohort analysis'/exp 'systematic review'/exp 'systematic review (topic)'/exp 'meta analysis'/exp 'meta analysis (topic)'/exp 'twin study'/exp	'statistics'/exp 'statistical parameters'/exp 'risk'/exp 'risk ratio'/exp 'correlation'/exp 'statistical analysis'/exp
Free text terms (searched in title, abstract, and keyword (:ti,ab,kw))	violence 'sexual assault' 'sexual harassment' 'sexual abuse' 'sex abuse' rape 'forced sex' 'sexual coercion' 'reproductive coercion' 'sex trafficking' 'sexual exploitation' 'forced marriage*'	'systematic review' meta-analysis cohort cross-over case-control prospective retrospective longitudinal follow-up followup	'risk*' 'odds' 'cross-product ratio*' 'hazards ratio*' 'hazard ratio*' statistic* 'HR' 'RR' 'aOR' relation* correlat* associat*

	'child marriage*' 'early marriage*' 'child bride*' CEFM 'female genital mutilation' 'female genital cutting' 'female circumcision' 'female genital circumcision' infibulation* clitoridectom* clitorrectom* 'ritual female genital surger*' FGM 'physical abuse' 'psychological abuse' 'emotional abuse' 'economic abuse' 'financial abuse' 'verbal abuse' maltreatment 'violent discipline' 'corporal punishment' 'adverse childhood experience*' molestation 'child abuse' 'partner abuse' 'dating abuse' 'wife abuse' 'spouse abuse' 'domestic abuse' 'elder abuse' 'senior abuse' 'aged abuse' victimization dehumanization victimisation dehumanisation stalking cyberviolence cybervictimization cyberstalking		likel*
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Supplementary Table 2. Search Terms for CINAHL.

	Concept: Violence	Concept: Study type	Concept: Risk
Subject Headings (MH)	(MH "Sexual Abuse+") (MH "Violence") (MH "Domestic Violence+") (MH "Gender-Based Violence") (MH "Circumcision, Female") (MH "Dating Violence") (MH "Torture") (MH "Workplace Violence") (MH "Gun Violence") (MH "Battered Women") (MH "Child Abuse Survivors") (MH "Exposure to Violence") (MH "Emotional Abuse") (MH "Sexual Harassment") (MH "Aggression") (MH "Verbal Abuse") (MH "Coercion") (MH "Dehumanization") (MH "Stalking") (MH "Adverse Childhood Experiences") (MH "Sibling Violence") (MH "School Violence") (MH "Student Abuse")	(MH "Case Control Studies+") (MH "Crossover Design") (MH "Systematic Review") (MH "Meta Analysis") (MH "Prospective Studies+") (MH "Retrospective Design")	(MH "Statistics+") (MH "Data Analysis, Statistical+")
Free text terms (searched in Title & Abstract; keyword not a searchable field)	violence "sexual assault" "sexual harassment" "sexual abuse" "sex abuse" rape "forced sex" "sexual coercion" "reproductive coercion" "sex trafficking" "sexual exploitation" "forced marriage*" "child marriage*"	"systematic review" meta-analysis cohort cross-over case-control prospective retrospective longitudinal follow-up followup	risk* odds "cross-product ratio*" "hazards ratio*" "hazard ratio*" statistic* "HR" "RR" "aOR" relation* correlat* associat* likel*

	"early marriage*" "child bride*" CEFM "female genital mutilation" "female genital cutting" "female circumcision" "female genital circumcision" infibulation* clitoridectom* clitorectom* "ritual female genital surger*" FGM "physical abuse" "psychological abuse" "emotional abuse" "economic abuse" "financial abuse" "verbal abuse" maltreatment "violent discipline" "corporal punishment" "adverse childhood experience*" molestation "child abuse" "partner abuse" "dating abuse" "wife abuse" "spouse abuse" "domestic abuse" "elder abuse" "senior abuse" "aged abuse" victimization dehumanization victimisation dehumanisation stalking cyberviolence cybervictimization cyberstalking		
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Supplementary Table 3. Search Terms for PsycInfo.

	Concept: Violence	Concept: Study type	Concept: Risk
PsycInfo Subject Headings (DE)	DE("Sexual Violence" "Sex Offenses" "Sexual Abuse" "Sexual Coercion" "Sex Trafficking" "Violence" "Domestic Violence" "Child Abuse" "Elder Abuse" "Circumcision" "Intimate Partner Violence" "Dating Violence" "Physical Abuse" "Physical Discipline" "Punishment" "Rape" "Acquaintance Rape" "Torture" "Workplace Violence" "Gun Violence" "Battered Females" "Exposure to Violence" "Emotional Abuse" "Sexual Harassment" "Aggressive Behavior" "Verbal Abuse" "Coercion" "Stalking" "Childhood Adversity" "School Violence" "Police Violence" "Victimization")	DE("Cohort Analysis" "Followup Studies" "Longitudinal Studies" "Retrospective Studies" "Prospective Studies" "Systematic Review" "Meta Analysis")	DE("Statistics" "Statistical Analysis" "Risk Assessment" "Statistical Correlation")
MeSH terms (MA)	MA("Sex Offenses" "Domestic Violence" "Gender-Based Violence" "Intimate Partner Violence" "Physical Abuse" "Rape"	MA("Case-Control Studies" "Cross-Over Studies" "Cohort Studies")	MA("Statistics as Topic" Risk Odds Ratio)

	<p>"Torture"</p> <p>"Workplace Violence"</p> <p>"Gun violence"</p> <p>"Battered Women"</p> <p>"Adult Survivors of Child abuse"</p> <p>"Exposure to Violence"</p> <p>"Emotional Abuse"</p> <p>"Sexual Harassment"</p> <p>"Coercion"</p> <p>"Dehumanization"</p> <p>"stalking"</p> <p>"adverse childhood experiences"</p> <p>)</p>		
Free text terms (searched in Title, Abstract, and Keywords)	<p>violence</p> <p>"sexual assault"</p> <p>"sexual harassment"</p> <p>"sexual abuse"</p> <p>"sex abuse"</p> <p>rape</p> <p>"forced sex"</p> <p>"sexual coercion"</p> <p>"reproductive coercion"</p> <p>"sex trafficking"</p> <p>"sexual exploitation"</p> <p>"forced marriage*"</p> <p>"child marriage*"</p> <p>"early marriage*"</p> <p>"child bride*"</p> <p>CEFM</p> <p>"female genital mutilation"</p> <p>"female genital cutting"</p> <p>"female circumcision"</p> <p>"female genital circumcision"</p> <p>infibulation*</p> <p>clitoridectom*</p> <p>clitorectom*</p> <p>"ritual female genital surger*"</p> <p>FGM</p> <p>"physical abuse"</p> <p>"psychological abuse"</p> <p>"emotional abuse"</p> <p>"economic abuse"</p>	<p>"systematic review"</p> <p>meta-analysis</p> <p>cohort</p> <p>cross-over</p> <p>case-control</p> <p>prospective</p> <p>retrospective</p> <p>longitudinal</p> <p>follow-up</p> <p>followup</p>	<p>risk*</p> <p>odds</p> <p>"cross-product ratio*"</p> <p>"hazards ratio*"</p> <p>"hazard ratio*"</p> <p>statistic*</p> <p>"HR"</p> <p>"RR"</p> <p>"aOR"</p> <p>relation*</p> <p>correlat*</p> <p>associat*</p> <p>likel*</p>

	"financial abuse" "verbal abuse" maltreatment "violent discipline" "corporal punishment" "adverse childhood experience*" molestation "child abuse" "partner abuse" "dating abuse" "wife abuse" "spouse abuse" "domestic abuse" "elder abuse" "senior abuse" "aged abuse" victimization dehumanization victimisation dehumanisation stalking cyberviolence cybervictimization cyberstalking		
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Supplementary Table 4. Search Terms for Global Index Medicus.

	Concept: Violence	Concept: Study type	Concept: Risk
Subject Descriptors	I01.198.240.748* Violence I01.198.240.856.350* I01.198.240.856.463 I01.198.240.856.575* I01.198.240.856.688 I01.198.240.748.640 I01.198.240.856.825 I01.198.240.856.912 I01.198.240.856.519 M01.975.155 M01.135.500 I01.880.735.900.869 I01.880.735.305 SP9.020.800.010 "Harassment, Non-Sexual" "Aggression" I01.880.604.316 Dehumanization F01.145.813.191* I01.880.735.223.500 I01.880.735.035	E05.318.372.500.500* E05.318.370.150 E05.318.372.500.750* V03.850 L01.178.682.759.575 V03.600 E05.318.370.500* V03.900	E05.318.740* E05.318.740.600.800* E05.318.740.600.600
Title, abstract, subject (tw:())	violence "sexual assault" "sexual harassment" "sexual abuse" "sex abuse" rape "forced sex" "sexual coercion" "reproductive coercion" "sex trafficking" "sexual exploitation" "forced marriage" "forced marriages" "child marriage" "child marriages" "early marriage" "early marriages" "child bride" "child brides" CEFM "female genital mutilation" "female genital cutting"	"systematic review" "meta-analysis" cohort "cross-over" "case-control" Prospective retrospective longitudinal "follow-up" followup	risk* odds "cross-product ratio" "cross-product ratios" "hazards ratio" "hazards ratios" "hazard ratio" "hazard ratios" statistic* "HR" "RR" "aOR" relation* correlat* associat* likel*

	"female circumcision" "female genital circumcision" infibulation* clitoridectom* clitorectom* "ritual female genital surgery" "ritual female genital surgeries" FGM "physical abuse" "psychological abuse" "emotional abuse" "economic abuse" "financial abuse" "verbal abuse" maltreatment "violent discipline" "corporal punishment" "adverse childhood experience" "adverse childhood experiences" molestation "child abuse" "partner abuse" "dating abuse" "wife abuse" "spouse abuse" "domestic abuse" "elder abuse" "senior abuse" "aged abuse" victimization dehumanization victimisation dehumanisation stalking cyberviolence cybervictimization cyberstalking		
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Supplementary Table 5. Search Terms for Cochrane.

	Concept: Violence	Concept: Study type	Concept: Risk
Subject Headings [mh].	[mh "Sex Offenses"]. [mh ^"Violence"]. [mh "Domestic Violence"]. [mh "Gender-Based Violence"]. [mh "Intimate Partner Violence"]. [mh "Physical Abuse"]. [mh "Rape"]. [mh "Torture"]. [mh "Workplace Violence"]. [mh "Gun violence"]. [mh "Battered Women"]. [mh "Adult Survivors of Child abuse"]. [mh "Exposure to Violence"]. [mh "Emotional Abuse"]. [mh "Sexual Harassment"]. [mh ^"Harassment, Non-Sexual"]. [mh ^"Aggression"]. [mh "Coercion"]. [mh "Dehumanization"]. [mh "stalking"]. [mh "adverse childhood experiences"].	[mh "Case-Control Studies"]. [mh "Cross-Over Studies"]. [mh "Cohort Studies"]. [mh "Systematic Review"]. [mh "Meta-Analysis"]. [mh "Twin Study"].	[mh "Statistics as Topic"]. [mh Risk]. [mh "Odds Ratio"].
Free text terms :ti,ab,kw	violence "sexual assault" "sexual harassment" "sexual abuse" "sex abuse" rape "forced sex" "sexual coercion" "reproductive coercion" "sex trafficking" "sexual exploitation" (forced OR child OR early NEXT marriage*) (child NEXT bride*) CEFM "female genital mutilation" "female genital cutting"	"systematic review" "meta-analysis" "cohort" "cross-over" "case-control" "prospective" "retrospective" "longitudinal" "follow-up" "followup"	"risk" "odds" "cross-product ratio" "cross-product ratios" "hazards ratio" "hazards ratios" "hazard ratio" "hazard ratios" statistic* "HR" "RR" "aOR" relation* correlat* associat* likel*

	"female circumcision" "female genital circumcision" infibulation* clitoridectom* clitorectom* "ritual female genital surgery" "ritual female genital surgeries" FGM ((physical OR psychological OR emotional OR economic OR financial OR verbal) NEXT abuse) maltreatment "violent discipline" "corporal punishment" "adverse childhood experience" "adverse childhood experiences" molestation ((child OR partner OR dating OR wife OR spouse OR domestic OR elder OR senior OR aged) NEXT abuse) victimization dehumanization victimisation dehumanisation stalking cyberviolence cybervictimization cyberstalking		
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Supplementary Table 6. Search Terms for Web of Science.

	Concept: Violence	Concept: Study type	Concept: Risk
Topic (searches title, abstract, author keywords, Keywords Plus®)	violence "sexual assault" "sexual harassment" "sexual abuse" "sex abuse" rape "forced sex" "sexual coercion" "reproductive coercion" "sex trafficking" "sexual exploitation" "forced marriage*" "child marriage*" "early marriage*" "child bride*" CEFM "female genital mutilation" "female genital cutting" "female circumcision" "female genital circumcision" infibulation* clitoridectom* clitorectom* "ritual female genital surger*" FGM "physical abuse" "psychological abuse" "emotional abuse" "economic abuse" "financial abuse" "verbal abuse" Maltreatment torture "violent discipline" "corporal punishment" "adverse childhood experience*" molestation "child abuse" "partner abuse"	"systematic review" "meta-analysis" cohort cross-over case-control prospective retrospective longitudinal follow-up followup	"risk*" "odds" "cross-product ratio*" "hazards ratio*" "hazard ratio*" statistic* "HR" "RR" "aOR" relation* correlat* associat* likel*

	"dating abuse" "wife abuse" "battered wom*n" "spouse abuse" "domestic abuse" "elder abuse" "senior abuse" "aged abuse" victimization dehumanization victimisation dehumanisation stalking cyberviolence cybervictimization cyberstalking		
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