

| | Random sequence generation (selection bias) | Allocation concealment (selection bias) | Blinding of participants and personnel (performance bias) | Blinding of outcome assessment (detection bias) | Incomplete outcome data (attrition bias) | Selective reporting (reporting bias) |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|--|--------------------------------------|
| Beck 1997 | + | ? | - | ? | + | + |
| Leveille 1998 | + | ? | - | ? | + | + |
| Coleman 1999 | + | ? | ? | + | + | + |
| Coleman 2001 | ? | ? | ? | ? | + | + |
| Dubbert 2002 | ? | ? | ? | + | + | + |
| Cucinotta 2004 | ? | ? | ? | + | - | ? |
| Scott 2004 | + | ? | ? | ? | - | ? |
| Harpole 2005 | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | - |
| Meng 2005 | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | - |
| Lin 2006 | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? | ? |
| Battersby 2007 | - | ? | + | ? | - | - |
| Counsell 2007 | - | ? | - | ? | + | + |
| Hochhalter 2010 | + | ? | + | - | + | + |
| Lamers 2010 | + | ? | ? | + | - | - |
| Jonkers 2012 | + | ? | ? | + | + | - |
| Touchette 2012 | ? | ? | ? | + | + | ? |
| Boult 2013 | + | ? | + | ? | - | + |
| Moral 2015 | ? | ? | ? | ? | + | - |
| Köberlein 2016 | - | - | - | - | + | - |
| Fried 2017 | ? | ? | ? | - | + | - |
| Schäfer 2018 | + | ? | - | + | + | + |
| Duggleby 2018 | + | - | - | ? | + | + |
| Toots 2019 | + | ? | + | + | + | + |
| Poot 2019 | ? | ? | ? | ? | - | + |
| Ford 2019 | ? | + | + | + | + | + |