Supplementary Table 1. Description of CanDiD study variables.

Study variable	Response choices	Recoded for analysis
General information on the clinic		
What best describes your role at the clinic?	Pediatrician; Family physician; Occupational therapist; Speech- language pathologist; Psychologist; Clinic manager; Community coordinator; Other (specify)	-
Where is your clinic located (province)	As is	Atlantic provinces (NB, NS, NFLD, PEI); Central Canada (ON, QC); Western and Northern Canada (MB, SK, AB, BC, YK)
What year did your clinic become operational?	As is	-
What are your sources of funding (check all that apply)?	Federal funding; Provincial funding; Research grant; Non- governmental organization (NGO); Other	-
What services does your clinic offer (check all that apply)?	Prevention; Screening; Diagnosis; Support to families; Training for health professionals; Other (specify)	Prevention; Screening; Diagnosis; Support to families; Training for health professionals
In a typical year (please think about a normal year prior to COVID-19 pandemic), how many new FASD referrals does your clinic receive?	As is	-
In a typical year (please think about a normal year prior to the COVID-19 pandemic), how many FASD assessments are completed?	As is	-
Does your clinic require a confirmation of prenatal alcohol exposure OR the presence of the 3 sentinel facial features for a FASD diagnostic assessment?	Yes; No	-
Interdisciplinary team composition		
Does your clinic diagnose FASD in infants <18 months?	Yes; No	-

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Is the FASD diagnosis of infants <18 months	Yes; No	-
done by an interdisciplinary team?		
Which healthcare professionals are included in	Pediatrician; Family physician;	-
the interdisciplinary team for the diagnosis of	Occupational Therapist; Speech-	
infants <18 months (check all that apply)?	language pathologist; Psychologist;	
	Other (specify)	
Does your clinic diagnose FASD in children 18	Yes; No	-
months – 5 years?		
Is the FASD diagnosis of children 18 months – 5	Yes; No	-
years done by an interdisciplinary team?		
Which healthcare professionals are included in	Pediatrician; Family physician;	-
the interdisciplinary team for the diagnosis of	Occupational Therapist; Speech-	
children 18 months – 5 years (check all that	language pathologist; Psychologist;	
apply)?	Other (specify)	
арргу):	Other (speerly)	
Does your clinic diagnose FASD in	Yes; No	_
children/adolescents aged 6 – 18 years?	105,110	
cinidien/adolescents aged 0 – 18 years:		
Is the FASD diagnosis of children/adolescents	Yes; No	_
aged 6 – 18 years done by an interdisciplinary	105,110	
team?		
team?		
Which healthcare professionals are included in	Pediatrician; Family physician;	_
the interdisciplinary team for the diagnosis of	Occupational Therapist; Speech-	
children/adolescents aged 6 – 18 years (check all	language pathologist; Psychologist;	
that apply)?	Other (specify)	
Current diagnosis reporting practices		
Current diagnosis reporting practices		
Who is responsible for announcing the FASD	Pediatrician; Family physician;	-
diagnosis to parent(s)/legal guardian(s)?	Occupational Therapist; Speech-	
diagnosis to parent(s)/regar gameran(s).	language pathologist; Psychologist;	
	Other (specify)	
When announcing the FASD diagnosis to	No; Yes, always; Yes, sometimes	_
parent(s)/legal guardian(s), is the diagnosis	110, 105, aiways, 105, sometimes	•
reported to the child/adolescent at the same time?		
Who is responsible for announcing the FASD	Pediatrician / Family physician at	
		-
diagnosis to the child/adolescent assessed?	the clinic; Another member of the	
	interdisciplinary team at the clinic;	
	Parent(s)/legal guardian(s); Family	
	doctor (outside of the clinic); Other	
	(specify)	

What factor(s) determine(s) whether the	Parents'/legal guardians' request;	_
child/adolescent is present during the FASD	Child/adolescent developmental	
disclosure (check all that apply)?	age; Child/adolescent chronological	
disclosure (check an that apply)?	_	
	age; Clinical judgement of possible	
	impact of the FASD diagnosis on	
	the child/adolescent; The clinic's	
	policy; Other (specify)	
Does your clinic use any of the following	(i) Visual tools (pictures, graphs);	-
explanatory tools when announcing the FASD	(ii) Electronic tools (ipads,	
diagnosis to parent(s)/legal guardian(s) (check all	computers); (iii) Communication	
that apply)? Please think of tools you use to	tools (analogies); (iv) Other	
facilitate the disclosure, not tools used as a mode	(specify)	
of delivery, such as Zoom or Skype.	(openi)	
or derivery, such as 250m or oxype.		
	(Yes, No) for each item	
Does your clinic use any of the following	(i) Visual tools (pictures, graphs);	-
explanatory tools when announcing the FASD	(ii) Electronic tools (ipads,	
diagnosis to children/adolescents (check all that	computers); (iii) Communication	
apply)? Please think of tools you use to	tools (analogies); (iv) Other	
facilitate the announce disclosure ment, not tools	(specify)	
used as a mode of delivery, such as Zoom or		
Skype.		
	(Yes, No, Clinic does not disclose	
	the FASD diagnosis to the	
	child/adolescent) for each item	
	·	
Immediate and post-diagnosis support and coun	seling	
Does your clinic provide any support/counseling	(i) Support/counseling to the	-
to families during the FASD disclosure?	parents/caregivers; (ii)	
	Support/counseling to the	
	child/adolescent; (iii)	
	Support/counseling to sibling/other	
	family member	
	Turniny memoer	
	(Yes, No) for each item	
Does your clinic provide any support/counseling	(i) Support/counseling to the	
to families in the 3-month period following the	parents/caregivers; (ii)	-
disclosure?		
disciosure?	Support/counseling to the	
	child/adolescent; (iii)	
	Support/counseling to sibling/other	
	family member	I
	Taniny member	

	(Yes, No) for each item	
During the FASD disclosure or in the following	FASD (pamphlets, brochures);	-
3-month period, does your clinic provide	FASD support groups for families;	
information on any of the following to families in	Financial aid programs; Respite	
need (check all that apply)?	care programs; Support worker	
	programs; Housing programs;	
	Mental health programs (other than	
	those offered at the clinic); Jordan's	
	principle; Other (specify)	