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## Variable list

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Patient ID	
Hospital	<ul> <li>Danderyds Sjukhus</li> <li>Karolinska Universitetssjukhuset Solna</li> <li>Karolinska Universitetssjukhuset Huddinge</li> <li>Norrtälje Sjukhus</li> <li>S:t Görans Sjukhus</li> <li>Södertälje Sjukhus</li> <li>Södersjukhuset</li> <li>(Hospital where the emergency department was located)</li> </ul>
Sex	○ Male ○ Female
Age	
	(Years)
Date of trauma	
	(YYYY-MM-DD (if unknown, leave blank))
Time of trauma	
	(HH:MM (if unknown, leave blank))
Emergency department admission date	
	(YYYY-MM-DD (if unknown, leave blank))
Emergency department admission time	
	(HH:MM (if unknown, leave blank))
Time from injury to emergency department admission	<ul><li>0-3 hours</li><li>3-6 hours</li><li>6-12 hours</li><li>12-24 hours</li><li>Unknow</li></ul>
Doctor assessment date	
	(YYYY-MM-DD (if unknown, leave blank))
Doctor assessment time	
	(HH:MM (if unknown, leave blank))
Date of discharge from emergency room	
	(YYYY-MM-DD (if unknown, leave blank))

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Time of discharge from emergency room	
	(HH:MM (if unknown, leave blank))
Comorbidities	☐ None of the below ☐ Dementia ☐ Alcoholism ☐ Liver cirrhosis ☐ Chronic renal impairment ☐ Intraventricular shunt ☐ Anticoagulation treatment ☐ Antiplatelet treatment ☐ Bleeding disorder (Select all that apply)
If "anticoagulation treatment" = yes, specify type(s)	<ul> <li>□ Warfarin</li> <li>□ Apixaban (Eliquis)</li> <li>□ Rivaroxaban (Xarelto)</li> <li>□ Dabigatran (Pradaxa)</li> <li>□ Edoxaban (Lixiana)</li> <li>□ LMWH (Iow-molecular-weight heparin)</li> <li>□ Other</li> <li>(Select all that apply)</li> </ul>
If "antiplatelet treatment" = yes, specify type(s)	☐ ASA (Trombyl) ☐ Clopidogrel (Plavix) ☐ Ticagrelor (Brilique) ☐ Prasugrel (Effient) ☐ Dipyridamole (Persantin) ☐ Ticlopidine (Ticlid) ☐ Eptifibatide (Integrilin) ☐ Other (Select all that apply)
If "bleeding disorder" = yes, specify type	
Trauma mechanism	<ul> <li>○ Low energy fall (same level)</li> <li>○ High energy fall (&gt; 1 meter or &gt; 5 steps)</li> <li>○ Motor vehicle accident (not motorcycle)</li> <li>○ Motorcycle accident</li> <li>○ Bicycle accident</li> <li>○ Pedestrian hit by traffic</li> <li>○ Other traffic accident</li> <li>○ Shot by gun</li> <li>○ Stabbed by sharp object</li> <li>○ Struck by blunt object</li> <li>○ Blast injury (e.g. explosion)</li> <li>○ Other</li> <li>○ Unknown</li> </ul>
Multitrauma	<ul> <li>Yes</li> <li>No</li> <li>(Defined as radiology ordered for body part other than brain / cervical spine due to suspicion of traumatic injury)</li> </ul>

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	If "multitrauma" = yes, specify	☐ Thorax ☐ Abdomen ☐ Spine (thoracic or lumbar) ☐ Upper Extremity ☐ Lower Extremity (Select all that apply)
11	GCS = 15 before injury	
12	GCS on emergency department admission	<ul> <li>GCS = 15</li> <li>GCS = 14</li> <li>GCS = 13</li> <li>(GCS when the physician performed the first assessment of the patient)</li> </ul>
	GCS eye score	<ul><li>4 (eyes open spontaneously)</li><li>3 (eyes open to verbal command)</li><li>2 (eyes open to pain)</li><li>Unknown</li></ul>
	GCS verbal score	<ul><li>5 (orientated to time, person, place)</li><li>4 (confused)</li><li>3 (innapropriate words)</li><li>Unknown</li></ul>
	GCS motor score	<ul><li>6 (obeys command)</li><li>5 (moves to localised pain)</li><li>4 (flex to withdraw from pain)</li><li>Unknown</li></ul>
13	Deterioration in GCS after first assessment	<ul><li>Yes ○ No</li><li>(Deteriorated in GCS after initial assessment of GCS)</li></ul>
14	Intoxicated	
	If "intoxicated" = yes, specify substance(s)	☐ Alcohol ☐ Central stimulants (e.g. amphetamines, cocaine, LSD, ecstasy) ☐ Anxiolytics (e.g. benzodiazepines) ☐ Cannabis ☐ Opioids ☐ Other ☐ Unknown (Select all that apply)
15	Pupilary status	<ul><li>Normal</li><li>Unilateral dilation</li><li>Bilateral dilation</li><li>(If not detailed, choose "normal")</li></ul>
	If abnormal pupilary status - reactive to light?	○ Yes ○ No

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Fletcher Sandersjöö A*et al. BMJ Open* 2022; 12:e060679. doi: 10.1136/bmjopen-2021-060679

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16	Post-traumatic neurological deficit	<ul> <li>None of the below</li> <li>Weakness in extremity</li> <li>Numbness in extremity</li> <li>Diplopia (double-vision)</li> <li>Blurry vision</li> <li>Dysphasia (problems with speech)</li> <li>Dizziness / loss of balance</li> <li>Loss of coordination</li> <li>Other</li> <li>(Select all that apply. Do NOT check if patient had impairment prior to injury (e.g. already paralyzed patient))</li> </ul>
	If "other deficit" = yes, specify	
17	Other worrysome factors	<ul> <li>None of the below</li> <li>Amnesia</li> <li>Confirmed loss of consciousness</li> <li>Suspected loss of consciousness (e.g. if patient is unsure)</li> <li>Vomiting</li> <li>Persistent headache</li> <li>Seizure</li> <li>Scalp wound that needed suturing (excl. face)</li> <li>Suspected open or depressed skull fracture</li> <li>Sign(s) of skull base fracture</li> <li>(Select all that apply)</li> </ul>
	If "amnesia" = yes, specify type(s)	<ul> <li>Retrograde (can't recall entire traumatic event)</li> <li>Anterograde (can't remember new information)</li> <li>Combined retrograde and anterograde</li> <li>Unknown / missing</li> </ul>
	If "loss of consciousness" = yes, specify if it was due to the head injury (i.e. not syncope / fainting)	<ul><li>○ Yes</li><li>○ No</li><li>○ Unclear</li></ul>
	If "vomiting" = yes, specify amount	<ul><li>Once</li><li>More than once</li><li>Unknown / missing</li></ul>
	If "sign(s) of skull base fracture" = yes, specify	Racoon-eyes (bruising around eye - "black eye",     "brillenhematoma") Battle's sign (bruising of the mastoid process     behind ear) Rhinnorea (CSF-leak from nose) Otorrhea (CSF-leak from ear) Anosmia (loss of smell) Hematotympanon (blood behind ear drum) Deafness Nystagmus Fascial nerve paralysis Other
	If "other sign(s) of skull base fracture" = yes, specify	
18	Lab sampled	○ Yes ○ No

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Date of lab sampling (first test)	
	(YYYY-MM-DD)
Time of lab sampling (first test)	
	(HH:MM)
S100B	
	(μg/L)
PK(INR)	
APT-time	
	(seconds)
Hemoglobin (Hb)	
	(g/L)
Platelet count	
	$\overline{(150 \times 10^9/L)}$
Serum ethanol	
	(mmol/L)
Alcohol promille level (breathalyzer)	
	(promille)
Date of CT scan	
	(YYYY-MM-DD)
Time of CT scan	
	(HH:MM)
Intracranial lesion on CT	◯ Yes ◯ No
If "intracranial lesion on CT" = yes, specify type(s)	☐ Cerebral contusion ☐ Traumatic subarachnoid haemorrhage ☐ Epidural hematoma ☐ Acute subdural hematoma ☐ Chronic subdural hematoma ☐ Intraventricular hematoma ☐ Diffuse axonal injury ☐ Sinus thrombosis ☐ Traumatic infarct ☐ Skull fracture (neurocranium, not face) (Select all that apply)

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If "skull fracture" = yes, specify type(s)	☐ Linear fracture with impression ☐ Linear fracture without impression ☐ Crush fracture with impression ☐ Crush fracture without impression ☐ Other
If "intracranial lesion on CT" = yes, specify management	<ul> <li>None (sent home from emergency department)</li> <li>Admission &lt; 48 hours due to TBI ("overnight observation")</li> <li>Admission &gt; 48 hours due to TBI</li> <li>Paus or reversal of anticoagulants or antiplatelets</li> <li>Intubated due to TBI</li> <li>Transfer to neurosurgical department</li> <li>Death due to TBI</li> <li>(Select all that apply)</li> </ul>
If patient was admitted due to TBI, specify amount of days in hospital	
Follow-up CT performed	○ Yes ○ No
If "follow-up CT performed" = yes, specify reason(s)	<ul> <li>□ Decided on admission regardless of neurology</li> <li>□ Decreased consciousness</li> <li>□ Increased headache</li> <li>□ New neurological abnormality</li> <li>□ Vomiting</li> <li>□ Other</li> <li>□ Unclear / unknown</li> </ul>
If "follow-up CT performed" = yes, specify if the lesion progressed	○ Yes ○ No
Re-admission within 30 days with CT-verified intracranial lesion	○ Yes ○ No

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