

Table S1: Wald statistics associated with models that are used to study the association between widowhood and mortality.

Cohorts	Pre-1850	1850-1875	1876-1900
Husbands	38.2 ^{**}	5.9 [*]	38.0 ^{**}
Wives	15.2 ^{**}	6.9 [*]	6.8 [*]
* P<0.05 and ** P<0.001			

Table S2: Wald statistics associated with models that are used to study the association between timing of widowhood and mortality.

Cohorts	Pre-1850	1850-1875	1876-1900
Husbands	57.2 ^{**}	15.8 [*]	87.7 ^{**}
Wives	39.8 ^{**}	20.3 ^{**}	28.9 ^{**}
* P<0.05 and ** P<0.001			

Table S3: Wald statistics associated with models that are used to study the association between time since bereavement and mortality.

Husbands	94.6 ^{**}
Wives	84.3 ^{**}
** P<0.001	