TOPIC GUIDE: KEY INFORMANTS

(Policy elites, representatives of TCAM and allopathic associations, CBO representatives, representatives of technical organizations)

- 1. Reasons for involving TCAM providers in essential health services (AYUSH and non-AYUSH)
- 2. Roles of TCAM providers in health services (AYUSH and non-AYUSH)
- 3. Existing policies and strategies for TCAM integration (AYUSH and non-AYUSH)
- 4. Status and extent of implementation of above policies and strategies
- 5. Obstacles to implementation at different levels
- 6. Social and cultural contexts and factors promoting and impeding integration
- 7. Position and role(s) of respective organization in promoting / facilitating / opposing TCAM integration

TOPIC GUIDE: HEALTH SYSTEMS ACTORS

(Public sector health planners, administrators)

- 1. Personal designation and role within the organization/department
- 2. Role and functions of organization/department
- 3. Designated functions of the organization/department in involving TCAM providers in service delivery
- 4. Organizational arrangements for performing each of these functions
- 5. Experiences of executing each of these functions (probe: explanations)
- 6. Shortfalls and obstacles in executing each function (probe: explanations)
- 7. Interactions with other organizations / departments in process of involving TCAM
- 8. Reasons for involving TCAM providers in health care system (AYUSH and non-AYUSH)
- 9. Roles of TCAM providers in health care system (AYUSH and non-AYUSH)
- 10. How is people's health care access affected as a result of TCAM involvement?
- 11. How is the quality of care provided by TCAM providers affected by their involvement?
- 12. How is the development of TCAM systems of medicine affected by their involvement?
- 13. Perceptions about value and utility of TCAM systems of medicine (AYUSH and non-AYUSH)
- $14. \ \ Opportunities to strengthen \ role \ of \ organization/department \ in \ working \ with \ TCAM$

TOPIC GUIDE: TCAM

- (TCAM practitioners working in public sector health services)
- 1. Your role in health care system (AYUSH and non-AYUSH)
- 2. Experiences of interface with administration (probe: explanations)
- 3. Experiences of interface with facility support staff (probe: explanations)
- 4. Experiences of interface with users of care and community (probe: explanations)
- 5. Experiences of working with allopathic providers
- 6. Experiences demonstrating benefits and advantages (probe: explanations)
- 7. Experiences demonstrating detriments and disadvantages (probe: explanations)
- 8. Experiences of interface with other TCAM providers [A,U,H and non-AYUSH] (probe: explanations)
- 9. How has the quality of care you provide been affected by involvement in health services?
- 10. How is the development of TCAM systems of medicine affected by involvement in health services?

TOPIC GUIDE: ALLOPATHIC DOCTORS

(Allopathic doctors working with TCAM practitioners)

- 1. Reasons for involving TCAM providers in health care system (AYUSH and non-AYUSH)
- 2. Roles of TCAM providers in health care system (AYUSH and non-AYUSH)
- 3. Experiences of working with TCAM providers
- 4. Impact of involvement of TCAM providers on facility performance (probe: explanations)
- 5. Experiences demonstrating benefits and advantages (probe: explanations)
- 6. Experiences demonstrating detriments and disadvantages (probe: explanations)
- 7. How is people's health care access affected as a result of TCAM involvement?
- 8. How is the quality of care provided by TCAM providers affected by their involvement?
- 9. How is the development of TCAM systems of medicine affected by their involvement?
- 10. Perceptions about value and utility of TCAM systems of medicine (AYUSH and non-AYUSH)

TOPIC GUIDE: COMMUNITY REPRESENTATIVES

(CBO, Consumer, MBP, PRI representatives)

- 1. Experience of receiving care from TCAM providers
- 2. Experience of receiving care from Allopathic providers
- 3. Experience of receiving care in co-located facilities following integration
- 4. How is utilization of health services affected as a result of TCAM involvement? Why?
- 5. Has there been any change in the quality of care in health facilities, following involvement of TCAM providers? How so?
- 6. Perceptions about value and utility of TCAM systems of medicine (AYUSH and non-